



<https://vsr.informatik.tu-chemnitz.de/research/projects/PIROL/RDM-LD/>

# SEMANTiCS Karlsruhe 2019

## Analysis of current RDM applications for the interdisciplinary publication of research data

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*SEMANTiCS Conference Karlsruhe 2019  
1st International Workshop on Approaches for Making Data Interoperable  
(AMAR 2019)*



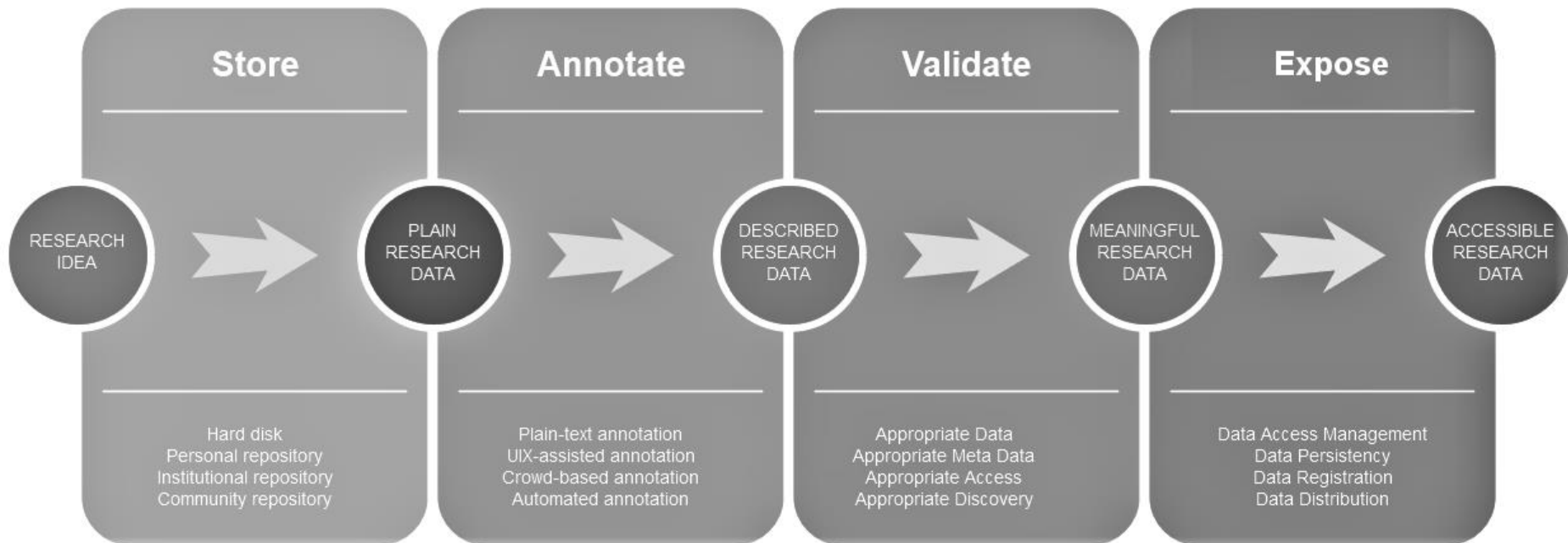


# Research Data

# Research data

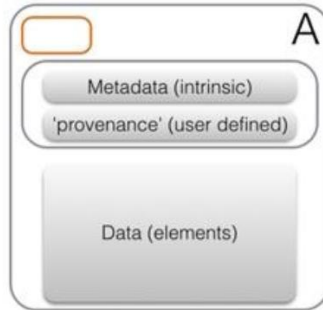
*„any kind of digital artifact that is associated with scientific research“*

[Sousa et. al, 2014]

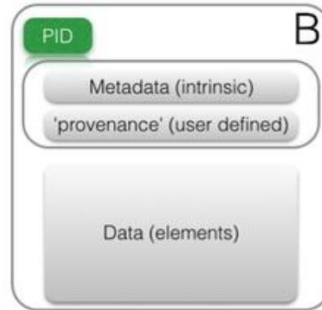


# Data as increasingly FAIR Digital Objects

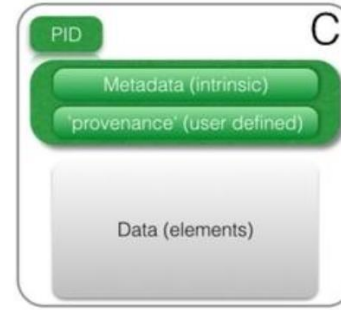
Re-useless data (80%)



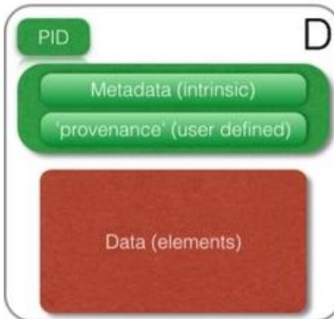
Findable



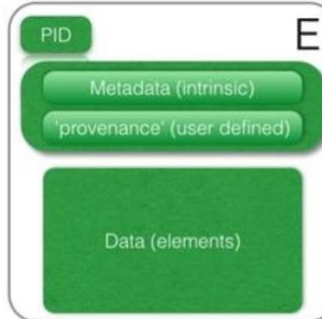
FAIR metadata



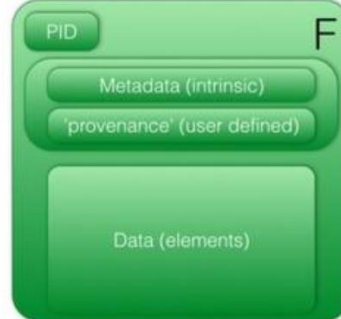
FAIR data-  
restricted access



FAIR data-  
Open Access



FAIR data-  
Open Access/Functionally Linked



[Mons et. al, 2017]

# Research Publications



# Research Data



# Research Information





# Problem Description

### Institutions (optional)

### Categories for this data

### Description of this data


3000 characters left

### Steps to reproduce (optional)

3000 characters left



## Subjects

optional 

Specify subjects from a taxonomy or controlled vocabulary. Each term must be uniquely identified (e.g. a URL). For free form text, use the keywords field in basic information section.

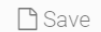
### Subjects



[+ Add another subject](#)



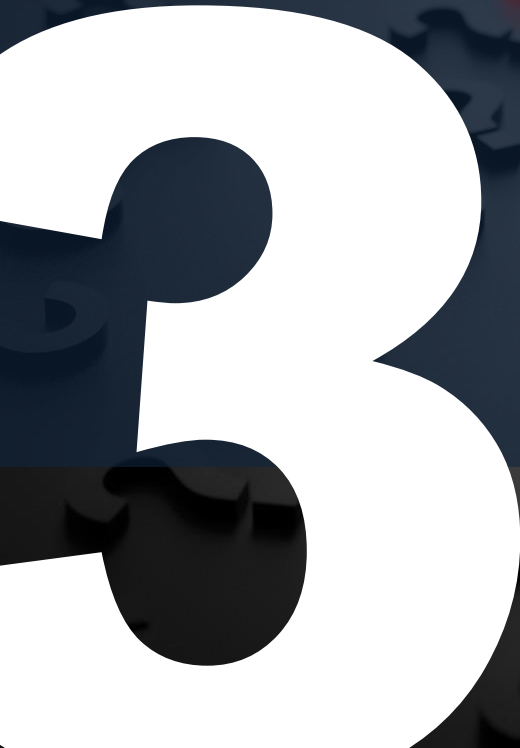
Delete



Save



Publish



# Research Question



Which **relevant platforms** for research data publishing are currently used?



To which extent do they **support Linked Data** based meta data annotations for interdisciplinary reuse?

# Assumptions

There is an interest in publishing existing research data

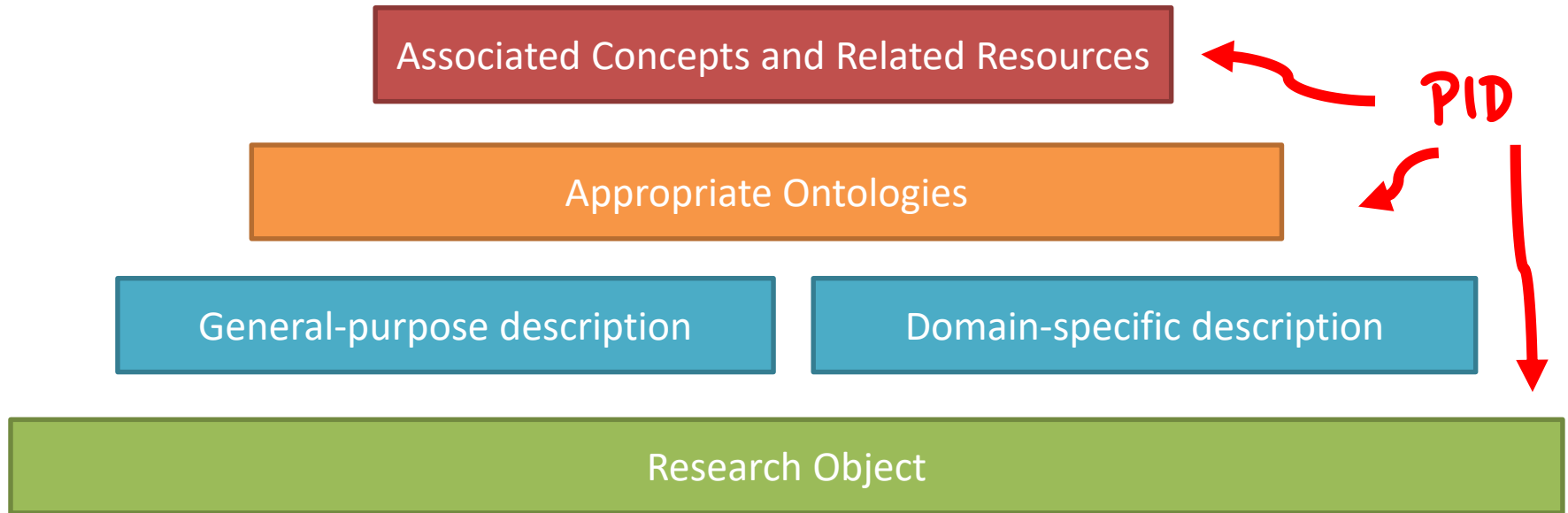
Appropriate domain-specific ontologies already exist

Benefits from a structured, unambiguous data description



# 4 Approach

# Interdisciplinary Access to Research Data



In order to identify relevant systems for research data publishing, we ran a **systematic mapping** on scientific publications of the last ten years



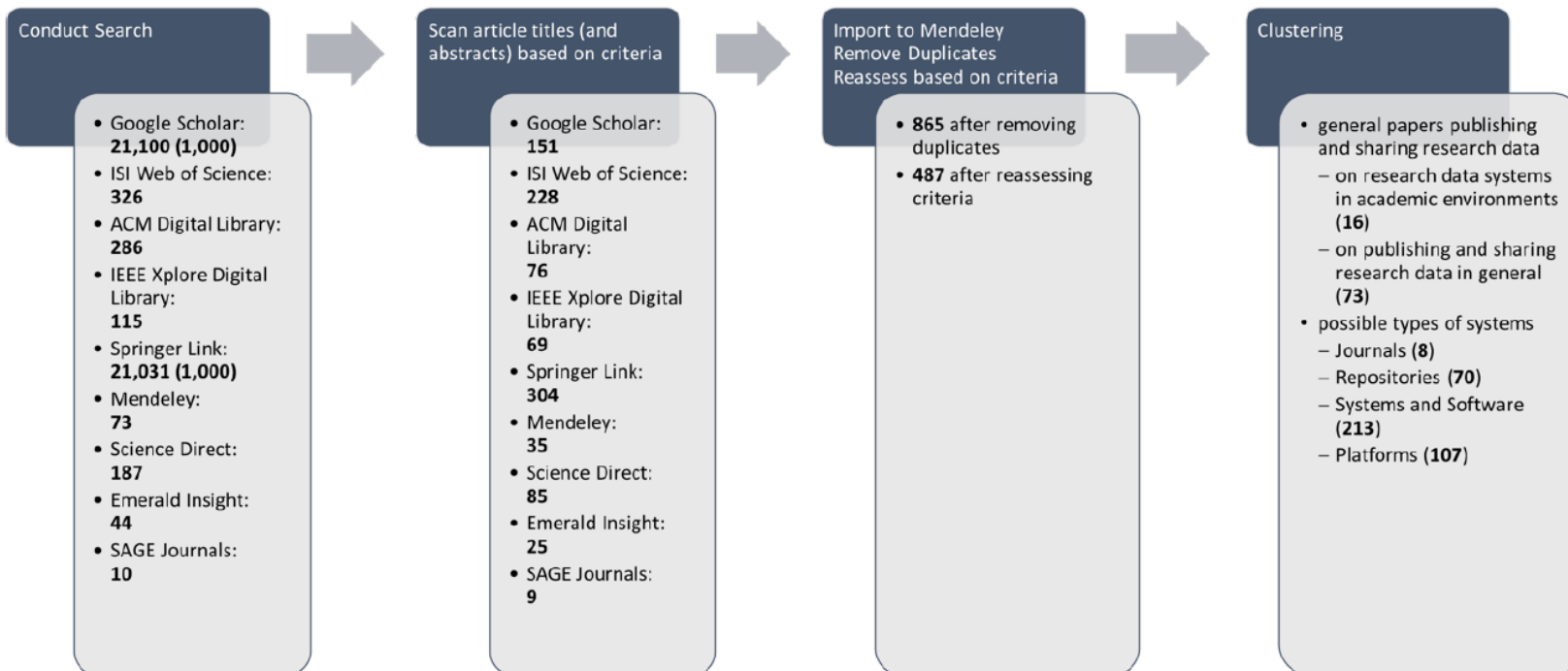
# Inclusion criteria

- + dealing with research data management and data publishing or data sharing
- + papers published between 2008 and 2018
- + in English

# Exclusion criteria

- domain-specific solutions
- different topic focus
- deprecated solutions

# Conduction



# Search Results

System	Count	URL
GitHub	101	<a href="https://github.com/">https://github.com/</a>
Dryad	67	<a href="https://datadryad.org/">https://datadryad.org/</a>
e!DAL	59	<a href="http://edal.ipk-gatersleben.de/">http://edal.ipk-gatersleben.de/</a>
DSpace	51	<a href="https://duraspace.org/dspace/">https://duraspace.org/dspace/</a>
Figshare	44	<a href="https://figshare.com/">https://figshare.com/</a>
Fedora	37	<a href="https://duraspace.org/fedora/">https://duraspace.org/fedora/</a>
Eprints	35	<a href="https://www.eprints.org/">https://www.eprints.org/</a>
Dropbox	32	<a href="https://www.dropbox.com/">https://www.dropbox.com/</a>
CKAN	27	<a href="https://ckan.org/">https://ckan.org/</a>
Dataverse	27	<a href="https://dataverse.org/">https://dataverse.org/</a>
Zenodo	25	<a href="https://www.zenodo.org/">https://www.zenodo.org/</a>
myExperiment	23	<a href="https://www.myexperiment.org">https://www.myexperiment.org</a>
Globus	22	<a href="https://www.globus.org/">https://www.globus.org/</a>
Virtuoso	22	<a href="https://virtuoso.openlinksw.com/">https://virtuoso.openlinksw.com/</a>
B2SHARE / EUDAT B2 Services	21	<a href="https://b2share.eudat.eu/">https://b2share.eudat.eu/</a>
Drupal	20	<a href="https://www.drupal.org/">https://www.drupal.org/</a>
XSEDE	14	<a href="https://www.xsede.org/">https://www.xsede.org/</a>
Dendro	13	<a href="http://dendro.fe.up.pt/">http://dendro.fe.up.pt/</a>
D2R	11	<a href="http://d2rq.org/d2r-server">http://d2rq.org/d2r-server</a>
HUBzero	10	<a href="https://hubzero.org/">https://hubzero.org/</a>
Google Drive	9	<a href="https://drive.google.com/">https://drive.google.com/</a>



# Comparison

In order to compare the identified research data publishing systems, we ran a **comparative study** based on 15 criteria derived from the FAIR principles for data sharing

## Findable (LD)

C1 Is a particular research data set in a current version accessible via a unique PID?

C2 Is the research data information through that platform indexed in data catalogs, registries and search engines?

C3 Is a search interface available with filter possibilities for structured Linked Data?

## Accessible (LD)

C4 Can new rese

C5 Is the user in and identi

C6 Can the resea

C7 Do authentica

Type	Name	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	Total
RDM Systems	CKAN	+	+	o	+	-	+	-	(-)	-	-	-	o	+	o	-	(-)
	e!DAL	+	+	-	+	o	+	-	+	+	?	o	+	+	?	+	o
	ePrints	+	+	o	+	-	+	o	-	-	-	-	+	+	o	-	-
	Dataverse	+	+	o	+	+	+	o	+	+	-	o	+	+	o	-	+
	DSpace	+	+	o	o	(o)	+	+	(-)	+	(-)	(-)	o	+	o	-	(o)
	HUBzero	o	o	o	o	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	%	o	-	-
	Invenio	+	+	o	+	-	+	-	-	o	-	o	-	o	-	+	-
RDM Applications	Dryad	+	+	o	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EUDAT B2	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	o	+	+	+	-	+
	Figshare	+	+	o	+	o	+	o	-	+	-	o	o	+	+	-	o
	Globus	o	-	o	o	-	o	+	-	+	-	-	-	o	-	-	-
	myExperiment	+	o	o	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+
	XSEDE	o	-	o	o	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Zenodo	+	+	o	+	o	+	+	+	+	o	+	+	+	+	o	+
RDM Tools	D2R	+	%	+	%	-	o	%	%	-	-	o	%	%	%	%	o
	Dendro	+	%	+	o	+	+	o	+	+	o	+	o	+	+	+	+
	Fedora	+	%	%	+	%	+	+	+	%	%	+	%	+	%	%	+
	Virtuoso	+	%	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	%	%	+	-	+

## Interoperable (LD)

C8 Is the meta da

C9 Can particula way such as

C10 Can domain-s

C11 Can each conc URI?

## Reusable (LD)

C12 Can a data lic

C13 Can the data

C14 Are data sets community,

C15 Is the provide

+ was assigned, if the criterion was entirely fulfilled

o was assigned, if the criterion was partially fulfilled

- was assigned, if the criterion was not fulfilled

% was assigned, if the criterion was not applicable

? was assigned, if it was not possible to assess the mentioned criterion

() was assigned, if the feature is limited in the native version but might be there with plugins



# Conclusion



# Conclusion

- Comparative study with 18 identified web-based general-purpose **research data publishing solutions**
- **Support for Linked Data** input and exposure differs among all examined platforms
- Input capabilities for LD meta data often limited to basic **discovery meta information**



VSR

# Inspired and Interested?

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/myVSR



## Metrics Selection

PREV: PROVIDE INPUT DATA

NEXT: START ASSESSMENT

Either upload a DaQAR requirement profile

Drop files here to upload

Or select the criteria that you are interested in:

Check all possible criteria listed below

### Accessibility dimensions

#### Availability

- <http://res.semquire.net/concepts/DereferencedForwardLinksMetric>
- <http://res.semquire.net/concepts/DumpDownloadAvailableMetric>
- <http://res.semquire.net/concepts/NoMisreportedContentTypeMetric>
- <http://res.semquire.net/concepts/SPARQL-AccessibilityMetric>

Keywords

Semantic Web x

Please select a fitting mapping for Semantic Web ▲

**Semantic Web**

extension of the Web to facilitate data exchange

**Semantic Web: interoperability, usability, applicability**

journal published by IOS Press

**(None of the above)**

None of the above options matches to my keyword

Langer, A. & Gaedke, M. (2016). Fame.Q - A formal approach to master quality in enterprise linked data. In Isaias, P. (2018). *Proceedings of the 15th International Conference WWW/Internet (ICWI2016)*. Mannheim, Germany. October 28 - 30, 2016.; IADIS; pp. 51-58; ISBN/ISSN 978-1-5108-3297-8

Langer, A., Krug, M., Moreno, L. & Gaedke, M. (2017). Utilizing Linked Data Structures for Social-aware Search Applications. In Eibl, M. & Gaedke, M. (2017). *Informatik 2017: Bände I bis III, 47. Jahrestagung der Gesellschaft für Informatik e.V. (GI)*. Chemnitz, Germany. September 25 - 29, 2017; Bonn: Gesellschaft für Informatik e.V. (GI); pp. 1903-1914; ISBN/ISSN: 978-3-88579-669-5; doi: [https://doi.org/10.18420/in2017\\_190](https://doi.org/10.18420/in2017_190)

Langer, A. & Gaedke, M. (2018). DaQAR - An ontology for the uniform exchange of comparable LD quality assessment requirements. In Mikkonen, T., Klamma, R. & Hernández, J. (2018). *Web engineering: 18th International Conference, ICWE 2018, Cáceres, Spain, June 5-8, 2018, Proceedings.* ), Lecture Notes in Computer Science. vol. 10845 LNCS. Cham, Switzerland: Springer; pp. 234–242. ISBN/ISSN: 978-3-319-91661-3; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-91662-0>

Langer, A., Siegert, V., Göpfert, C. & Gaedke, M. (2018). SemQuire - Assessing the Data Quality of Linked Open Data Sources. In Pautasso, C., Figueroa, F., Systä, K. & Murillo, J. (2018). *Current trends in web engineering : ICWE 2018 International Workshops, MATWEP, EnWot, KD-WEB, WEOD, TourismKG, Cáceres, Spain, June 5, 2018, Revised Selected Papers*. Cham: Springer; pp. 163–175; ISBN/ISSN: 978-3-030-03055-1; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-03056-8>

Langer, A., Göpfert, C. & Gaedke, M. (2018): F.I.E.L.D.S. - Analyzing Form Input interfaces for Explicit Linked Data handling in document Submission systems. In Isaias, P. & Weghorn, H. (2018). *Proceedings of 17th International Conference WWW/Internet (ICWI2018)*; Budapest, Hungary. October 21 – 23, 2018; IADIS; pp. 3-10; ISBN/ISSN: 978-989-8533-82-1

Langer, A., Göpfert, C. & Gaedke, M. (2018) URI-aware user input interfaces for the unobtrusive reference to Linked Data. In *IADIS International Journal on Computer Science and Information Systems*, Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 62-75; ISSN: 1646-3692

